

UrbanScope

e-Journal of the Urban-Culture Research Center, OMIJ

Editorial Note

On behalf of the Editorial Board of the *UrbanScope*, I am grateful for the opportunity to publish *UrbanScope* Vol.13. This issue contains three translated articles.

UrbanScope is an open access journal published by the Urban-Culture Research Center (UCRC), which was founded in 2003 in the Graduate School of Literature and Human Sciences, Osaka City University. In April 2022, Osaka City University merged with Osaka Prefectural University, taking a new step forward as Osaka Metropolitan University. UCRC will be even more active in promoting academic research, and this journal will continue to deliver excellent papers to everyone around the world.

SODA Ryoji
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